Any subscriber wishing his paper discontinued at the end of the year, must pay up in full and give the proprietors two weeks notice, otherwise the paper will be continued and harged for according to the above terms. ar Any person sending us five New subscribers, accompanied with the advance subscription, (\$1250,) will receive the

sixth copy gratis, for one year. Registered Letters, containing money for this paper, at our All letters on business connected with this office, must be addressed (post paid) to the proprietors.

Professional and Business Cards. C. POLVOGT. I pholsterer, Princess, between Front & Water Sts.,

upholstered at short notice and moderate prices. April 24, 1857

NSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,
WILMINGTON, N. C. ALFRED ALDERMAN, Will give prompt attention to all business in his line.

NSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, April 4, 1856.-[31-tf.] GEO. W. ROSE, CARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR, WILMINGTON, N. C.

JAMES O. BOWDEN.

S. M. WEST, A UCTIONEER and Commission Merchant, Wilmington, N

JOSEPH L. KEEN, MONTRACTOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs the public, that he is prepared to take contracts in his ine of business. He keeps constantly on hand, LIME, CE-MENT, PLASTER, PLASTERING HAIR, Philadelphia Press BRICK, N. B. To Distillers of Turpentine,—he is prepared to put up Stills at the shortest notice. [May 20—37-1y]

WILLIAM II. LIPPITT, TTHOLESALE and Retail Druggist, and Dealer in W Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and Market street, immediately opposite Shaw's old stand, Wilmington, N. C.

W. H. McKOY, TTHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER AND FOR- cation. WARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, SOUTH WATER STREET, 6 doors below Market. For Particular attention paid to the sale of Naval Stores and other produce. Liberal advances made on consignment

LAW NOTICE. M. B. SMITH.

DE BRUTZ CUTLAR.

MESSRS. SMITH & CUTLAR. Attorneys at Law, will
henceforth occupy an office directly opposite the Court louse, in Wilmington, and practice in co-partnership in the county of New Hanover. Mr. Smith would inform his clients in the adjoining countie-, that Mr. Cutlar will act for him whilst absent on the

circuit, and ean always be found at the office. July 25, 1856 .-- tf

WILMINGTON MARBLE WORKS Wilmington, N. C. G. MILLIGAN, Proprietor, respectfully informs the

VV * public, that he is prepared to make and put up to or-der-Marble Monuments of all sizes, Tombs, Head-Stones, urniture Tops, Mantles, Hearths, &c., of the best quality American or Italian Marbie, not to be surpassed in style every other article in the line of the business, at reasonable or workmanship, and as cheap as can be procured from any rates stablishment in the country, North or South. Iron Railing-50 different styles for inclosing family lots, rom 75 cents to \$10 per foot, furnished and put up to order. N. B .- Orders from all parts of the country, accompanied y the eash or satisfactory reference, will receive prompt atention; and all articles warranted to be as recommended, or Nov. 23d .- [12-tf.

DENTAL SURGERY. P. J. H. FREEMAN would most respect-Dially inform the citizens of Wilmington and the surrounding country, that he is now prepared to perform all operations in his profession. Having had long experience, he flatters himself that he can give en tire satisfaction Teeth plugged to remain permanent and a-clail for life. Artificial Teeth inserted from one to a full set in a manner so approved that Dame Nature herself would be deluded. Particular attention also to regulating Children's Teeth, the neglect of which presents so many hor- gance and durability. rid deformities-all corrected and success warranted. Those would never have cause to regret a visit to his Rooms, on Front street, 3 doors above Lippitt's corner. for ten years, for \$10. Clinton, May 9, 1856-36-tf. Front street, 3 doors above Lippitt's corner. [March 27-20-3m

NEGROES WANTED. THE SUBSCRIBER IS IN MARKET FOR A number of likely Negroes, MEN AND WOMEN, BOYS AND GIRLS, for which the highest cash COACHES, BAROUCHES, ROCKAWAYS, BUGGIES, prices will be paid. Those having such property to dispose of will find it to their advantage to call on the subscriber, at Wilmington. DAVID J. SOUTHERLAND.

-ONLY ONE DOLLAR for ALL!

LOOK UP YE DISCONSOLATE. NY PERSON who may be suffering with any thing of a Cancerous nature, will find me at my residence, twelve miles west of Society Hill, Darlington, South Carolina. If do not effect a cure, my services and board will be gratuitune, thence will decline until the 15th September; my ob- good and healthy neighborhood. ject is to secure safety to the patient. I reserve the second week in March, which time I may be found at the Rock Spring Boarding House, Wilmington, N. C. J. O. HALE, M. D.

\$50 REWARD. RUNAWAY from the Subscriber, about the first of July last, a Mulatto man named "DICK," about twenty-four years of age, five feet eight inches high, stout built, has rather a down look. He is supposed o be lurking in Dog-Wood Neck, All Saints Parish, South Carolina, where he formerly belonged to Mr. Montgomery. The above reward will be paid for his return to me or his lodgment in any jail so that I can get him. JAMES DARBY. Wilmington, N. C., Nov. 24th, 1856.

NOTICE. HAVE THIS DAY ASSOCIATED WITH ME IN the Hardware Business, in Wilmington, my son C ROBINSON. The business will hereafter be conducted under the firm of J. M. ROBINSON & SON. J. M. ROBINSON. Wilmington, Jan. 1st, 1856

LL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FOREWARNED A from tresspassing, in any manner, on my lands in

Columbus county, N. C., under the penalty of the law. Sept. 20, 1855.—3-tf A. C. DICKENSON A. C. DICKENSON

NOTICE. Saw and Grist Mills in Wayne County, N. C., about cipal North-Carolina and Virginia Merchants. THE SUBSCRIBERS having now in operation a Steam hree miles west of Mount Olive, are prepared to fill all orshort notice, and hope by strict attention to business, to merit and receive the patronage of the surrounding public. The Wilmington and Weldon Rail Road Company have now an opportunity of having their orders for lumber filled and lumber delivered at Mount Olive without trouble or H. W. & L. G. GRADY.

Mount Olive, N. C., Dec. 19, 1856. TO MILL OWNERS AND OTHERS. THE SUBSCRIBER TAKES THIS METHOD OF INforming the public that he continues the Mill-Wright and Machinist business in their various branches. Foundering, Framing, erecting Water or Steam Mills, erecting and fitting up engines and their necessary machinery, Hotchkiss water wheels, centre discharge wheels, Barker's wheels, over shot wheels or under shot, or breast wheels, or any other water wheels in use, Circular or upright Saws, Grist Flour-

ing Mills, Bolting Reels, Elevaters, Smut Machines, Horse Powers, Corn Crushers, Cotton Gins, Corn Shellers. On application I will order and erect any of the above machines or any other in use. I have an experience of 13 years and have several experienced workmen in my emloyment. I am versed in the various improvements. hose wishing work done in the above line would do well give me a call. I return my sincere thanks for the liberal patronage received heretofore. For further information address the subscriber at Pollocks-

D. B. JOHNSON, Sept. 26th, 1856. (4-ly) Mill-Wright and Machinist.

AGENTS WANTED. UUSINESS EASY, USEFUL, AND HONORABLE.ed,—Five Dollars. For particulars, enclose Postage Stamp, and address A. B. MARTYN, Plaistow, N. H. the Board of Directors satisfactory testimonials of character and address and it should also be made March 20th, 1857

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, March Term, 1857.

William H. McRary & Co., ? Original Attachment.

William Polvogt April 24.--84-6t.

SAM'L. R. BUNTING, Clerk.

Wilmington Iournal.

AWEEKLY NEWSPAPER:—Devoted to Politics, the Markets, Foreign and Domestic News, Agriculture, Commerce, and General Information.—TERMS: \$250IN ADVANCE

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, &c.

JUST RECEIVED.-10,000 lbs. White Lead, Pure, Extra and No. 1; 1,000 lbs. Black Lead, in Oil; 1,000 lbs. Ven-K COTTON, SHUCK AND STRAW MATTRASSES AND PILLOWS, which he offers wholesale and retail cheap for each. FEATHER BEDS, CHAIR CUSH ONS, LOUNGES, made to order. SOFAS and CHAIRS remplease and moderate roles and moderate roles. Sofas and chairs remplease roles and moderate roles and moderate roles. Sofas and chairs remplease roles and moderate roles and moderate roles. Sofas and chairs remplease roles and results roles and results roles and roles. Sofas and chairs remplease roles and roles roles and roles roles and roles roles roles and roles etian Red, in Oil; 1,000 lbs. Yellow Ochre, in Oil; 25 bbls. and in Oil; 200 lb. Chrome Yellow, Dry, and in Oil.

A full assortment of PAINTS always on hand and for sale, wholesale and retail, by

W. H. LIPPITT,

Nov. 1

Druggist and Chemist.

> 200 OZ. Sulph. Quinine 10 bbls. Epsom Salts; 1 eask litz Mixture; 10 lbs. Rochelle Salts; 50 lbs. Gum Opium; 50 lbs. Gum Guaiacum; 1 bbl. Gum Camphor; 500 Black Pepper; 300 Alspice; 50 lbs. Calomel; 50 lbs. Nutmegs; 25 lbs. Iodid Potass; 50 lbs. Mace; 10 lbs Sulph. Potass; 100 lbs. Rhubert; 50 lbs. Income lbs. Rhubarb; 50 lbs. Ipecac. For sale wholesale and retail, by W. H. LIPPITT, Feb. 23.] W. H. LIPPITT, Druggist and Chemist.

OILS! OILS!!—Just Received a fresh supply of Linseed, Train, Lard, Fish, Elephant, Whale and Sperm Oils. For sale by W. H. LIPPITT, Druggist and Chemist.

Schools.

NEW FEMALE SEMINARY. THE TRUSTEES of the Kenansville Female Seminary, I having erected during the past year a large, elegant and convenient Building, have now the satisfaction of an-

nouncing to the citizens of Duplin and the neighboring counties, that they have succeeded in securing, as principal, the services of T. Oscar Rogers, Esq., a graduate of the University of Virginia; an able scholar, and an experienced and He will be prepared to open the Seminary on Monday 26th

January, and will be aided by a full corps of assistant Teachers, in all the various branches of a thorough Female Edu-The rates of Tuition will, in no case, exceed those in similar Institutions; and Board may be obtained in private families of the first respectability, and in the immediate vicinity

The subscriber will attend to all applications made pre vie is to the arrival of the Principal. The Spring Session of the New Grove Academy, for boys of which the Subscriber is Principal, will also commence on

the 26th January. Address. Kenansville, Dec. 11th, 1856. Herald, Spirit of the Age and Newberne Express

General Notices. •

WILMINGTON MARBLE AND STONE YARD. THE subscriber having accepted the agency of several large establishments at the North, which will furnish him with no unlimited supply of finished or unfinished foreign or domestic MARBLE of all qualities, is prepared to fill all orders for MONUMENTS AND TOMB-STONES—and

SCULPTURING, LETTERING, or CARVING, executed as well as can be done either North or South. The best of reference can be given if required. March 10 1854-27-tf

Coach and Carriage Manufactory-Clinton, N. C. BOLD ROBIN HOOD respectfully informs the citizens of Sampson county and public generally. he, having recently been partially burnt out, has rebuilt; I gree of prosperity, under the conduct of J. H. Horner, and his establishment is now in full operation in all its various branches. He is prepared to put up the PATENT SPRING BUGGY, having purchased the right for the coun- for advanced classes in the University. ty of Sampson; and hopes by strict attention to business to or material, it will be repaired without charge. Persous to be an Assistant Instructor. wishing to buy would do well to call and examine for them- The School, as thus organized, is designed to be perma-

THE SUBSCRIBER has on hand, at his Shop corner Walnut & Water Streets, a general assortment of CARRIAGES, of his own manufacture. Which he offers for sale, on the most reasonable terms, among which may be found

WAGONS, &c. Which will be sold low. Purchasers will find it to their advantage to call and examine before buying elsewhere. Repairing done low, at short notice, and in the neatest ISSAC WELLS.

CABINET FURNITURE, SPLENDID ROSEWOOD SETS, oak dining room, ma-hogany and walnut furniture, at the old stand, No. 20 the applicant. Catharine street, near East Broadway, New York. After a continuance of thirty-seven years by the subscriber, now again replenished with a large assortment of the newest and most approved patterns of good and substantial work. Ship-

pers and country dealers will find it to their interest to call SOLOMON FANNING. March 13th, 1857 VALUABLE LAND FOR SALE.

THE SUBSCRIBER offers for sale the place known as to the Jacob Matthis plantation, containing four hundred acres more or less, and on which is a good GRIST MILL ously bestowed. I will attend to any call until the 15th of in operation. It lies four miles west of Streklandsville, in a For further particulars, enquire of the subscriber at his residence ten miles South of Stricklandsville, or of S. J.

BARDEN at Stricklinsville. JOHN HUFHAM. Nov. 28-13-6m. LATEST NEWS FROM THE SEAT OF WAR. THE subscribers having erected a STEAM SAW MILL in the county of Duplin, N. C., near Strickland's Depot, are prepared to fill bills of any kind or quality that can be

got out of long leaf pine. They would respectfully solicit a share of patronage from the public generally.
TAYLOR, LINTON & CO. 100 AGENTS WANTED.

\$130.00 PER MONTH: Here is a rare chance for a few young men to make a large salary without investing a capital.

The above is no "three cent catch penny," or Lumbug to introduce Patent Medicines, Books, &c. For an outfit, enclose stamps for return postage. Address T. S. CARTER, Plaistow, N. H.

RALEIGH PAPER MILLS.

It tions or at my warehouse in Raleigh, or they will be the Wilmington Journal, notifying said defendant to appear taken from the different stores in the State. Merchants and at the next term of this Court, and plead, answer or demur, others buying rags will please advise me when they have a or judgment final, by default, will be taken against him, and quantity on hand, or will send them to their nearest Rail-road station, as I can still afford to pay the highest price in costs.

Teste, SAM'L. R. BUNTING, Clerk. cash on delivery from store or at Railroad station, either in bank bills, checks or Northern funds. Reference --- Cashiers of our Banks in Raleigh, and the prin-

C. W. BENEDICT. N. B. Constantly on hand paper suitable for Cotton ders for anything that can be got out of Long Leaf Pines at | Factories and newspaper wrappers. Cotton waste wanted.

> STATE OF NORTH CAROLISA, Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions,

March Term, 1857. Willard & Curtis, Original Attachment.

T All EARING to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendant in this case is a non-resident, It is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made for six weeks in the Wilmington Journal, notifying said Defendant to appear at the next term of this Court, and plead, answer or demur, or judgment final, by default, will be taken against him, and the property levied upon be sold to satisfy Plain-

tiff's debt and costs. Test, April 24.-34 . SAM SAM'L. R. BUNTING, Clerk, STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,) Bladen County. Superior Court of Law, -Spring Term, A. D., 1857. (From the Minutes of said Term.)

is ordered, that a Special Term of the Superior Court I for Bladen county, be held on the Fourth Monday in May next. All persons having business on the Civil Docket of said Court, whether as suitors, witnesses or otherwise, are hereby required to attend. K. MeLEOD, Clerk.

April 8th, 1857 INSANE ASYLUM OF NORTH CAROLINA. PPLICATIONS WILL be received at this institution, A addressed to the undersigned, until the 5th June next,

D Salary one hundred dollars per month. Capital requir- for the office of Matron. Persons applying must present to known to the Board whether the applicants are married or single, and if encumbered, to what extent. W. W. HOLDEN,

K. P. BATTLE, Raleigh, April 17, 1857

T APPEARING to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendant in this case is a non-resident. It is therefore ormal by the Court that the C

Wilmington, N. C., May 8th, 1857

General Notices.

made in the above cause, at the last Term of said Court, wholesale and retail, by Nov. I

W. H. LIPPITT,
Druggist and Chemist.

Druggist and Chemist.

Nov. I

OOO BOXES Window Glass, assorted sizes and brands, for sale at Manufacturer's prices, by
WM. H. LIPPITT, Druggist and Chemist.

OOO OZ. Sulph. Quinine 10 bbls. Epsom Salts; 1 eask biller for sale at public Auction, at the Court House. in the Town of Wilmington, on the Sth day of June next, it being Monday of the week of County Court, a parcel of land situated on Topsail Sound, in the County of New Hanover, containing two hundred and fifty acres, and bounded as follows, to wit: Beginning at a stake in Rich Inlet Creek, running thence N. 45, W. 350 poles to a stake in Moore's head line in the Black Streem, therea S. 40 W. 120 roles to head line in the Black Swamp, thence S. 40, W. 120 poles to a small Bay Tree; thence S. 50, E. 350 poles to an Oak, Corbin's Corner, now Nixon's Corner, thence N. 40, East to the beginning. The purchaser will be required to date, will be given on the balance.

Given under my hand, at office, this 12th day of May, 857.

O. P. MEARES, C. and M. E. May 15th, 1857.

MOLASSES! MOLASSES!! HHDS. of superior NEW CROP CARDENAS 300 MOLASSES, in new strong packages, now landing from the Bark Saranac, direct from Cardenas. For sale by J. & J. L. HATHAWAY & CO.

BACON! BACON!! 85 HHDS. OF PRIME NEW WESTERN BACON SIDES and SHOULDERS. For sale by May 15.—37-1m. J & J. L. HATHAWAY & CO. FRESH ARRIVALS

PER SCHR. A. J. DeROSSET, from New York:
20 bbls. C Yellow Sugar; 2 " Lamp Oil;
50 boxes No. 1 and Pale Colgate's Soap. Low for GEO. H. KELLEY & BRO.'S.

FLOUR! FLOUR!! 100 BBLS. Family, Super, Cross and Fine. Low for GEO. H. KELLEY & BRO'S.

ed by mutual conset. The debts of the late firm of Wells, Law & Co., will be settled off as they become due, by J. R. Mc. Law & J. Mc. D. Law, who have bought the entire interest of Wells, Law & Co. in the Turpentine busines.

J. R. Mc. LAW, J. Mc. D. LAW. Maysville, S. C., May 6th, 1857.

Columbus County. Superior Court of Law,-Spring Term, A. D., 1857. ORDERED by the Court, that a Special Term of this Court be held for the County of Columbus, at the Court House in Whiteville, on the fourth Monday in June next, and that the Clerk of this Court give notice thereof by advertisement, for six weeks in the Wilmington Weekly Jour- to pay for the settlement of a tangled and embarrasenal and Wilmington Weekly Commercial, and by advertise-ment posted up at the Court House door and other public places, requiring all suitors, witnesses and other persons having business on the Civil Docket to attend. THOMAS L. VAIL, Clerk.

SELECT MALE SCHOOL AT OXFORD, N. C. THIS SCHOOL, which hitherto has enjoyed a high deepened on the 15th of July, and arranged to prepare boys For this purpose, Prof. A. G. Brown, whose reputation is

crit a share of public patronage. He warrants all his work | well known as a teacher of the Ancient Classics, during the o be made of the very best materials, and should any of it last thirteen years, at Chapel Hill, will be associated with fail in twelve months with fair usage, either in workmanship the present Principal, and Rev. T. J. Horner will continue Mr. Coxe, Agent of the "Eastern coast of Central

selves, as he does not intend to be surpassed for style, ele- nent, and of the highest grade. As it is divided into a few classes, pursuing a regular course of studies, considerable REPAIRING done in the neatest manner, at short | time will be devoted to examination and lecture upon the so unfortunate as to need the services of a skillful operator, notice. Mill lnk and Gudgeons, made and warranted subject of every lesson by each instructor in his own depart-Important advantages have been secured by the establish-

> the habits and deportment of the young men, when not engaged in the immediate duties of the School. Its location is very eligible; the climate of Oxford is excellent, and the commodious building, lately erected, stands on an eminence in a beautiful grove beyond the corporate and other private families, who will accommodate the students with board.

Two terms of twenty weeks each, coinciding with those of the University, compose the scholastic year, and the price of board and tuition is ninety dollars a term. Applications should be made as early as practicable, accompanied with a statement of the age and proficiency of

FOR SALE. WILL SELL, at private sale, ONE TRACT OF WILL SELL, at private sale, ONE TRACT OF LAND, containing 1,000 acres, within one to two miles of Whiteville, Columbus county, N. C. Also, 900 acres, joining the W. & M. R. R., on Big Creek, Columbus coun-

20 shares W. & M. R. R. Stock. For particulars, apply ALFRED SMITH, Whiteville, Columbus Co, N. C. or JAS C. SMITH & CO.,

Wilmington, N. C.

April 28.-197-1w-35-2m.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, March Term, 1857.

Original Attachment.

T APPEARING to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendant in this case is a non-resident, It is therefore erthe Wilmington Journal, notifying said Defendant to appear at the next term of this Court, and plead, answer or demur, or judgment final, by default, will be taken against him, and the property levied upon be sold to satisfy Plaintiff's debt and costs.

Teste, SAM'L R. BUNTING, Clerk

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, March Term, 1857.

James Kerr, Original Attachment.

Joseph J. Ward. IT APPEARING to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendant in this case is a non-resident, it is therefore or TO BE DELIVERED AT THE RAILROAD STA- dered by the Court that publication be made for six weeks in

> April 24 .-- 34-6t. STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, March Term, 1857.

Original Attachment. Joseph J. Ward.

T APPEARING to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendant in this case is a non-resident, it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made for six weeks in Teste, SAM'L. R. BUNTING, Clerk. April 24 .- 34-6t.

GREAT INDUCEMENT TO CAPITALISTS. Saw and Grist Mill for Sale.

Machine and Grist Mill. There is also a good wharf running to the channel 60 teet wide. The premises on which the above is situated, contains 3 or louses with necessary Negro Quarters, &c. In fact every facility to carry on the business. There is a large scope of country from which timber can be obtained at all times, and

floated to the mill. The above property will be sold (on the premises) on 9, 12, 18 and 24 months credit-presenting inducements seidom to be met with. For further particulars apply to JOHN DAWSON, or W. G. HOOPER,

Wilmington, N. C. or to A. O. TOLSON, Shallotte, Brunswick Co., N. C. April 10th, 1857.

THE POWER OF POWDER .- On Friday afternoon, ED. CANTWELL, Ex. Com. the workmen engaged in the excavation of stone at Quarryville, Ct., had a tremendous blast. Instead of -" People who wish to live well and cheap at the drilling holes, they found a large fissure, into which same time, should go to Antioch. Mr. Neale tried they poured 1,500 pounds of powder, and then stop- to be extravagant there, but found it to be impossiped up the crevive. When the train was fired, at ble, house rent, servants, horses, board, washing and least 3,000 tons of rock were removed, 1,000 tons wine included, to spend more than £40 a year. Oh. taken off as clean as if done by an axe.

From the Journal of Commerce.

that by the treaty negotiated last August between warded, and is now among the archives of the office: ail right, real or supposed, to the islands of Ruatan,
Bonacca, Utilla, Barbarat, Helene and Moxat,—
known as the Bay Islands—and formally ceded them
to the Bornetic of Hendures, the government of that pay only 2½ per cent on the amount of the purchase in cash, and a credit of one, two and three years, with interest from State agreeing to respect the rights and posses- 1 brilliant pin...... sions of the British settlers, and giving them the op- 1 gold chain..... tion to become citizens of Honduras, or to continue 2 small coral bracelets.. British subjects under British protection; and that 2 pearl card cases the only return or equivalent to be made by Hondu- 1 set honiton laces..... ras, was a right of transit from ocean to ocean guar. I set Valenciennes laces. anteed to Great Britain and the United States, and 1 set Applique laces ... an undertaking to make a free port at each terminus 1 handkerchief...... of the proposed road.

This arrangement of the Central American controversy, so far as the Bay Islands were concerned, was considered very satisfactory, both in this country and in England. According to the strict right of the question, in the American view of the case, there was no treaty necessary to restore to Honduras the islands which belonged to her of right; which she had always claimed to be part of the territory ceded to her in 1821, when Spain abandoned all claim to that 2 country, and which she had never lost or ceded to I black flounce dress any other power by conquest or treaty. It was only 1 bink necessary for Great Britain to abandon territory 1 buff plain silk...... which she had improperly seized and illegally held, I blue brocade...... and by the colonization of which, in 1852—two years after the conclusion of the Clayton Bulwer Treaty—

white muslin flounced. THE FIRM OF WELLS, LAW & CO., which has been after the conclusion of the Clayton Bulwer Freaty do. ... existing in the Turpentine business, is this day dissovi- she had manifestly violated the letter and spirit of 1 brown merine...... that Convention. If, however, the Government of I black silk bar que..... Great Britain thought it more consistent with the national dignity to satisfy our claims without and direct 2 lace skirts. Great Britain thought it more consi tent with the na- 1 do. satin do. concession to us, by separate negotiation with Hon- 1 mourning dress, raw slk duras, so long as the end was accomplished, and the I drab woolen skirt islands restored to their proper owner, we had no ob. I white emb'd fi'n'l skirt jection to make, and only rejoiced that so honorable 2 long night dresses.... and satisfactory a means of adjusting the difficulty had been devised. The London papers at the time were of the same opinion, and thought that "the another list was received, enumer ting articles to the not for its preservation the helps by which it was relinquishment of some worthless islands," the title amount of \$300, making the grand total of the value originally won. If all homes could be made pleasof which was more than doubtful, was a cheap price of a young lady's wardro e \$2000, independent of the ant, and all family relations fraternal, kind and pure ing dispute.

The claim that the Bay Islands were especially

exempted from the application of the Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, as being the "small islands in the neighborhood of the Belize and known as its dependencies," to which it was agreed that the provisions of the Convention should not extend, is obviously not tenable from the fact that the most Southern part of the Belize is more than 100 miles distant from the most Northern part of the Bay Islands, and all doubt on the subject was removed by a despatch written by night caps, \$2-Total \$79. Sir George Grey, then Colonial Secretary, in 1836, to America Commercial and Agricultural Company," niu n at the proper proportion of value. in which the boundaries of the belize are clearly defined, and which not only do not include the Bay miles of them in any direction. It being thus mani- read and referred to with interest: fest that the Bay Islands do not form any part of the "dependencies" of the Belize settlement,-a limited land by machinery. ment of a literary society, with its library, and an efficient "dependencies" of the Belize settlement,—a limited system of discipline, in which especial attention is given to right to which for certain specified purposes was granted to Great Britain by the crown of Spain in were not specifically ceded by Spain at any time, and cessful in operation. as Honduras has never conveyed them and has allimits of the town, and near the residence of the Principal, ways protested against the British pretensions to their possession, it was not unreasonable that the Govern- the first time. ment of the United States should consider the Royal Warrant of March 26, 1852, creating the colony of the Bay Islands, a violation of the Treaty of July 4, 1850, by which the United States and Great Britain

assume or exercise any dominion over Nicaragua, Costa Rica, or the Mosquito Coast, or any part of Central America." To give the nominal sovereignty of the islands to Honduras while Great Britain reserves a protecting power over the colony and dictates the nature of the gine. institutions which Honduras is to establish, amounts practically to no cession at all, and is open to the same objections on the part of this country as the pretended British sovereignty by virtue of Colonel MacDonald's seizure of the islands. If it be admitted that Honduras is entit ed to the possession of the ted States. islands-that they are and always have been geographically and polittically attached to Honduras- muriatie acid. what possible right can Great Britain have to make her abandonment to the lawful owner of that to which | tion in France. she never had any right, the ground for interfering 1789 Sea Island cotton first planted in the United with the internal affairs of an independent State, and States; and Upland cotton first cultivated for use and dered by the Court that publication be made for six weeks in dictating how the restored territory should be gov- export about this time. erned? At all events, how can Great Britain ex pect that the United States will join in the interfer- can cotton factory at Pawtucket, Rhode Island. ence and participate in the dictation? If Honduras 1792. Eli Whitney, an American, invents the thinks proper to exclude negro slavery from Ruatan cotton gin, which he patents. and the other islands on her coast, we have no disposition to disapprove her decision, and no right to in Switzerland. interfere; and if, on the other band, she thinks it 1799. Spinning by machinery introduced into Saxconducive to her interests to establish negro servitude, ony this year. neither the United States nor Great Britain has any power to prevent her, without an unwarrantable vio- shire.

lation of her independence as a sovereign State. If the alleged cause of the rejection of the Treaty | duced into England. by the British Government prove to be correct, we 1807. The revolution in Spanish America begins may regret that the controversy between the two to furnish new markets for cotton manufactures. ment are free from all reproach as being in any way | Cox, of Philadelphia. accountable for the failure, either from want of good 1811. Machinery to make bobbin lace patented by faith and a sincere anxiety to adjust the difficulty in John Bern. unyielding adherence to their own views and onin-

ROAD TO CALIFORNIA .- A letter from 'Vashington to." The South" gives the tollowing information :the Wilmington Journal, notifying said Defendant to appear at the next term of this Court, and plead, answer or demur. or judgment final, by default, will be taken against him, and the property levied upon be sold to satisfy Plaintiff's debt at this moment regarded with no little interest.— lands. frontier; and the departure of several expeditions is 1819. Extraordinary price for Alabama cotton at this moment regarded with no little interest .- lands. From such information as I have of the several proposed routes, there is little doubt but that that known | tensively to lace manufactures. as the southern one, and with Fort Yuma as its ter-WILL BE SOLD at Public Auction, on Saturday, the 30th of May, the following Property, viz: A CIRCU-IAR SAW MILL situated on the Shallotte River, Brunswick County, N. C. The above Mill is only 12 miles from Washington to San Francisco some three or four hundred miles over that of the emigrant trail by twenty-five centers. the Bar, on which there is from 11 to 14 feet of water. The four hundred miles over that of the emigrant trail by twenty-five cents per pound. Mill has a 40 Horse Engine, 3 Cylinder Boilers 30 feet long the way of Salt Lake and through the South Pass and 30 inches in diameter, 2 run of Circular Saws, a Shingle The great and only objection, however, to this lat- land by Roberts. ter route is the snows in the winter season. There 1827. American cotton manufactures first exported is almost a natural road the entire distance, over to any extent. 4 acres of Land on which there are two convenient Dwelling which the wagons and light carriages of the Cali fornia emigran's have already passed; and but for cotton manufactures. the dread of the snows, no comparison could be instituted between this and any other route. It has chine from the United States into England for the are childish, ma'am !"-Mr. Fogey. been estimated to me that the distance by this route purpose of making cards. hour. The roads, such as are proposed, will proba- they work at something else. bly be entirely completed in two seasons."

A CHEAP PLACE TO LIVE IN .- The Literary Gazette, in a notice of Mr. Neale's work on Syria, says being the object of the weeks of the best I have ever offered in this being thrown from 25 to 100 rods distant. One solid that Antioch were in London! Fancy 7½ lbs. of being thrown from 25 to 100 rods distant. One solid being thrown from 25 to 100 rods distant.

A Lady's Traveling Wardrobe. A few months since a lady from a neighboring city The clause in the Dallas-Clatendon Treaty, as passed through Baltimore en route to Washington, New Hanover County. In Equity. In Equity. In Equity. In Equity. In Equity. In the Bandle of Handle of Hand ty of the Republic of Honduras over the Bay Islands In the rush of travel about that time two trunks, con- of the smaller; and as a community increases in to be absolute, and free from all limitations or con- taining her wardrobe, were missed, and as she held magnitude it decreases in its local influences. At the ditions, generally supposed to be that portion of the the checks of one of our railroads for them, the base of all is the divinely appointed institution of treaty to which the British Government have taken company of course were liable for the contents of the family, where the greatest power is concentrated shall offer for sale at public Auction, at the Court House. exception, and which has caused its final rejection. the trunks. She was requested to give, as far as she in the hands of the father, who is the patriarch, le-It was certainly understood in this country, and it could remember, a list of the articles in the trunks, gislator, judge and executor of his household estate. was apparently the general impression in England, and their value, when the following list was for. Living on his own domain, with his woodlands, pas-

15 | 1 pair white kid gaiters. 10 1 pair brown and bronze 20 1 pair walking boots 7 1 pair red kid slippers... l pair brenze do ... Artificial flowers ... 30 1 pair black prunell slippers..... 2 ivory stick fans..... I shell comb..... 1 dressing comb

do.

do.

l brush..... I braid hair I set curls..... I head-dress..... Others amount to 3 night-caps..... Boquet holder..... 10 I book 30 I opera glass Opera cloak..... Ermine furs.... 30 2 hand mirrors...... velvet mantilla 30 1 glove bex..... 5 7 pair gloves..... embroidered skirts.... 40 2 pair mitts..... 40 2 pair mitts.
45 1 do
55 5 plain skirts.
45 2 flannel skirts.
10 1 black silk basque.
25 1 all wool delaine dress.
20 1 brown popplein dress.
30 Plain skirts. Trunk

De

Letter paper, pens, water colors, drawings,

letters, &c.

could be remembered at the time, but the next day transmit the boon to our descendants, if we enlist dresses, jewelry, &c., which she was wearing at the society would lose its hypocrisy and guile; and mantime the trunks were lost. Fortunately, however, kind, actuated by true Christian charity, would move for the Company, the missing trunks were found, steadily on, from triumph to triumph toward the per-Baltimore American.

ative estimate she placed upon the outside and the and State Fairs, by competition for premiums on inside of her head. \$5; shell comb, \$4; dressing comb, \$4; brush, \$3; in the chain of home education; and this is a very braid hair, \$4; curls, \$7; 3 head-dresses, \$20; 3 proper direction for things to take at this period in

For the inside .- One book, one dollar ! No doubt the lady rated the two sides of her cra-

Statistics of Cotton. The following brief items of the history of cotton Islands or any of them, but do not come within sixty for about a hundred years-1730 to 1836-will be 1730. Mr. Wyatt spins the first cotton yarn in Eng-

1735. The Dutch first export cotton from Surinam 1742. First mill for spinning cotton erected at Bir-1783, and subsequently confirmed in 1786, as they mingham, moved by mules or horses; but not suc-

1749. The first shuttle generally used in England. 1756. Cotton velvets and quiltings in England for 1761. Arkwright obtained the first patent for the

spinning frame, which he further improved. 1768. The stocking frame applied by Hammond to making lace. agreed never to "occupy, or fortify, o colonize, or 1772. A bill passed to prevent the export of machinery used in cotton factories.

1779. Mule spinning invented by Hargrave. 1782. First import of raw cotton from Brazil into England. 1782. Watt took out his patent for the steam en-

1782. A bounty granted in England on the export of certain cotton goods. 1785. Power looms invented by Dr. Cartwright .-

Steam engines used in cotton factories. 1785. Cotton imported into England from the Uni-

1786. Bleaching first performed by agency of oxy. 1787. First machinery to spin cotton put in opera-

1790. Slater, an Englishman, built the first Ameri-

1798. First mill and machinery for cotton erected

1803 First cotton factory built in New Hamp-1805. Power looms successful and widely intro-

countries is still unsettled, and that four years have 1810 Digest of cotton manufactures in the United been spent in fruitless negotiation; but our Govern- States by Mr. Gallatin, and another by Mr. Tench

a manner satisfactory to all parties, or from a too 1813. The Indian trade more free, and more Britsh manufactures sent thither. 1813. The power loom first introduced into the fault.

United States; first at Waltham. 1818. Average price of cotton thirty-four cents-

1820. Steam power first applied with success ex-

1822 First cotton factory in Lowell erected.

1823. First export of raw cotton from Egypt into | meant surely to say "Gunpowder-Tea." 1825. New Orleans cotton at from twenty-three to 1826. Self acting mule spinner patented in Eng-

1829. Highest duty in the United States on foreign 1830. About this time Mr. Dyer intro 'uced a ma-

from the Mississippi to San Francisco might be made | 1832. Dury on cotton goods imported into the U in twelve days by mail and passenger coaches moving | States reduced, and in England it is forbid to employ at the rate of six miles an hour. Over a great part minors in cotton mills to work more than ten hours of the distance they might easily make ten miles an per day, or nine hours on Saturday; in consequence

> 1834. Cotton at seventeen cents. 1835. Extensive purchase made of cotton lands by speculators and others. 1836. Cotton from eighteen to twenty cents.

the newspapers has been very appropriately compared to a man who has a fantern, but is too stingy "Capital punishment," as the boy said when the

mistress seated him with the girls. At last accounts by mail from Washington, Amos Kendall was dangerously ill.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements ordered to be continued on the inside charged 374 cents per square for each insertion after the first. Advertisements, upon which the number of insertions is not marked, will be continued until ordered out, and charged 25 cents per square for each insertion after the first.

No advertisement, reflecting upon private characte can under any circumstances, be admitted.

Truth Well Spoken.

The tendency of agricultural pursuits is to give distinctness and strength to home associations and tures, meadows and hills, and streams about him, he is supreme, with only those few and necessary imitations which the larger community throws around him. It is here that the influence of woman-man's first and last comforter on earth-is felt and recognized. It is here that "she openeth her mouth with wisdom, and in her tongue is the law of kindness." It is here that "she looketh well to her household, and eateth not the bread of idleness."

It was at home that King Lemuel learned the good and wise "words that his mother taught him."-Mother! The sweetest word in all the babbling languages of men! It is the mission of woman-it is the holy mission of the mother-to impress upon the young mind the first lessons of truth, virtue, wisdom and courage. Her empire is in the affections of her husband and children, who "arise up and call her blessed."

On the right regulation of these independent house-holds depends the welfare of the larger communities which, with powers more limited, are composed of these smaller ones. And, so as the influences of these Associations and Fairs are calculated to ennoble, dignify and enrich the occupation of the farmer, just so far will they tend to increase the activeness and the wholesome influences of his home-making o him and the members of his household, better citizens of the larger communities.

The family being a divine institution, the sentiment and the affection upon which it is based are innate in man. Hence it is universality. No merely human institution, however perfect, can ever take its place. Directly, or indirectly, almost all great and good men have been indebted for their benificent power and influence, to the early teachings of parents, and the genial nurture of home. Above all nations, we should cherish the family relation. The influence of home was the inspiration that swelled \$1,765 the great hearts of our fathers for the struggle which The foregoing catalogue was given as all that has given freedom to their sons; and we will fail to having been miscarried, and their contents all safe. | fection of the intellectual and moral nature of man.

The spirit of inquiry, investigation and enterprise, [A noteworthy fact about this lady is the compar- that has been awakened at the Township, County household fabrics, and on products of the dairy, the For the outside.—Artificial flowers, \$30; parasol, farm and the shop, may justly be regarded as a link

At the base of the prosperity of any people lies this great principle-make labor fashionable at home. Educate, instruct and encourage, and offer all the incentives you can to give interest and dignity to labor at home. Enlist the heart and intellect of the family in support of a domestic system that will make labor attractive at the homestead. By means of the powerful influences of early home education, endeavor to invest practical labor that will cheer the heart of each member of the family, and thereby you will give to your household the grace, peace, refinement and attraction which God! designed a home should possess. The truth is, we must talk more, think more, work more and act more, in reference to ques-

tions relating to home. The training and improvement of the physical, intellectual, social and moral power and sentiments of the youth of our country, requires something more than the School House, Academy, College, and University. The young mind should receive judicious training in the field, in the garden, in the barn, in the workshop, in the parlor, in the kitchen-in a word, around the hearthstone, at home.

Whatever intellectual attainments your son may have acquired, he is unfit to go forth into society if he has not had thrown around him the genial and purifying influences of parents, sisters, brothers, and the man-saving influence of the family government. The nation must look for virtue, wisdom and strength, to the education that controls and shapes the home policy of the family circle. There can be no love of country where there is no love of home. Patriotism, true and genuine, the only kind worthy f the name, derives its mighty strength from fountains that gush out around the hearth-stone; and those who forget to cherish the household interests will soon learn to look with indifference upon the interests of their common country.

We must cultivate the roots-not the tops. We must make the family government, the school, the farm, the church, the shop, the agricultural fair, the latoratories of our future greatness. We must educate our sons to be farmers, artisans, architects, engineers, geologists, bottanists, chemists-in a word, practical men. Their eyes must be turned from Washington to their States, coun.ies, townships, districts, homes. This is true patriotism, and the only patriotism that will perpetually preserve the nation. Exchange Paper.

Tasting of Punch.

Copy-Book Maxims, for Little Children of a Larger

Too much vinegar spoils the salad.

Gutta percha is good for the sole. Ceremonies, like flags, are best waived. Prejudices and frogs croak loudest in the dark. With men, as with monuments, position s every-The busy tongue, sooner than not talk, scandalises. An English wife and a French cook !- if a man's

Home Truths .- The more servants, the less speed. The monthly nurse is greater than the master. De-"One of the remarkable enterprises of our day is higher than since 1810. New method of preparing pend upon it, cupboard love is all stuff. Spare the whip, and you'll spoil the syllabub.

Historical Measure .-- An Alison a day wouldn't make a Grote a year! The Oldest Error on Record .- The invention of gunpowder has generally been attributed to the Chinese. This must be an error-our stupid historians

Education .- "Yes, sir," said an obtuse alderman, who had been conversing with a wonderful professor on the above subject, "it's perfectly true memory may make a learned pig; but to my mind, sir, you can't stuff him better than with onions."

The Philosophy of Kant .- A woman beats the old German, for her philosophy is, mostly, not only Kant, but won't! - The Hermit of the Haymarket. A Terrible Reverse .- " No children, now-a-days, ma'am! All our children are men-and all our men

DESCRIPTION OF ONE'S OWN WEDDING .-- McCarthy, the facetious editor of the Bardstown, Ky., Gazette. was married last week. We are indebted to his own pen for the following description of the party : During our visit to Bullit county we heard of a

party and concluded to attend. Have an indistinct memory of a ceremony having transpired, where sundry persous were assembled; where a dignified gentleman in vestments asked a nervous gentleman in spectacles if he was willing to do so and so for the future in regard to a figure under a veil in his vicin-The merchant who does not advertise liberally in ity, and the nervous gentleman very emphatically promised everything asked of him; and then similar promises were exacted of the veiled figure, after which there was shaking of hands among the men folks, and much kissing among the women folks, followed by cutting of cake, popping champagne bottles, music, dancing, and so fourth. Altogether the party was a very pleasant one.